



*Сии еии К Кш. .
иел qK cö_игK сiV*

čKvk
gVp©2019, XvKv

čKvkK
Lvv" ubivcEv tbUl qvK©(Lvvb)

Mšbv
dvewj nv dvBRv Bmj vg

(cvi emi K KvL .neI qK cč_vgK cvVŮU
dvewj nv dvBRv Bmj vtgi BUvYk©c GmvBbtgU unřmře MšZ I čKvkZ)

চৌপক্ব :

Kul.evsjv`tki A_bmZi c`vb KgRvU Ges Rrebxk³ | t`tki AwaKusk gvbly M`tg emeim K`ib Ges Zviv mimvii ev ctiv`yfi`te Kul i Dci wbf`Pkj | wekpe`vst`Ki wnmve gtZ evsjv`tki GLt`bvI kZKiv c`q 87 fiM M`gxY gvbly i Avtqi Dm Kul | A_bmZtZ wZbvU epr Lv`Zi gta` Kul i Ae`vb GLb ZZxq | cwi ewi K Kul . ty`I Gt`y`I wciQ`q tbB | `B-ZZxqusk M`gxY cwi ewi Kul I Kul R Df`q Avtqi Dci wbf`Pkj | kn`i emeimKvix`i gta` I 11 kZusk gvbly mimvii Kul Kv`R h`y | t`tki Lv` Pvm`vi GKUv wekij Astki thvMrb gj-Z-cwi ewi K Kul . ty`I t`tkB Avt`m | eim`te`k; `ocwi ewi K Kul . `G Kul u` euj Avt`j wPZ , iaz`c`y`el`q | Zte AZ`S`I `y`LRbK ntj I mZ` th, Avgu`i t`tk epr cwi m`ti cwi ewi K Kul . PPr`Kiv ntj I G w`el`q t`Kvb c`Kvi , iaz`j Avt`vc Kiv nq bv | cwi ewi K Kul . ty`I i m`t` m`u`³ weifb`e`y` thgb: y`z` I c`w`SK K`K, eM`Pvix, b`vix KIK BZ`w` weifb`e`ct`y`i `w`efn Rreb hv`Ivi w`P`B Gi h`v`c`v`h`y` c`y`v | eM`Pvix, c`w`SK I y`z` K`I`Kiv t`tki Lv` Pvm`v ci`y` c`vb f`ig`Kv cij b Ki`j I Kul . msuk`w` b`m`Z`g`ij v eiv`Rv`Z`xq evt`RU eM`Pvix, c`w`SK I y`z` K`I`K`i m`gm`v m`g`v`v`b D`j`L`thvM` t`Kv`bv f`ig`Kv ivL`Z` c`v`i`Q` etj `k`g`vb nq bv | evt`R`t`U i Lv`Z`w`f`w`EK eiv`t`i ty`I Kul Lv`Zi , iaz`j `x`K`Z` . b`q | c`Z` e`Q`i Rv`Z`xq evt`R`t`U Av`Kvi `z`v`v`i evot`j I Rv`Z`xq evt`R`t`U Kul I Zrm`লিষ্ট খাতের বরাদ্দ ক্রমহাসমান। কৃষিRug m`j`y`vi Rb`I tbB t`Kv`bv m`j`m`Z` D`t`w`M | dtj RbmsL`v ep`x, b`Miv`qb, w`k`i`v`b`q`b, w`k`i`v`b`A`t`j`i w`e`l`i, iv`v`w`U BZ`দির ক্রমাগত সম্প্রসারণের ফলে কৃষি Rugi পরিমান ক্রমশই সংকুচিত হচ্ছে , nwm cvt`Q Avgu`i gv`w`ic`Q`Z`Rug`i cwi gvb | evsjv`tki t`g`U k`y`k`w`³ i c`q 38.5 fiM h`y | Av`M`gx `k`K , t`j`v`Z` G AskM`h`Y Avt`iv ep`x cvt`e w`K`S` G h`y m`g`v`R`i Kul . ty`I AskM`h`b t`Kv`bv Av`M`h` tbB | hv` evsjv`tki Kul Lv`Zi f`w`el`i`Z`i Rb` AZ`S`ims`v`i w`el`q | eZ`y`v`b GKk`b GBW, Lwb, t`K` `x`q K`I`K `g`I`x, m`v`c`-evsjv`k, e`v`K mn tek w`K`Q`z`c`Z`O`vb Kul . e`e`v`i Db`q`tb c`Z`w`b`q`Z` Kv`R K`i hv`v`Q | Zte G c`P`ov h`Z`o` b`q | Gi g`j`-Kvi`Y w`nt`m`te Kul Lv`Zi epr Ask `ocwi ewi K Kul i o` , iaz`j`K D`c`y`v Kiv`K w`P`v`y`Z` Kiv th`Z` cvt`i | cwi ewi K Kul i , iaz`j`K Rbm`e`L Dc`v`cb I G w`el`q msuj`w` m`Kj m`gm`v , t`j`v`i Dch`y` m`g`v`v`b nt`Z` cvt`i G m`Kj m`gm`v`i thvM` m`g`v`v`b | tmB c`P`ovi y`z`w`b`k`B GLv`b Z`j` aiv`nt`q`Q`¹

¹ Lv` w`b`i`v`c`Ev`tb`U`i` q`r`K`e`(Lwb), Kul`-evt`RU`i`b`i`bx`

Aa'iq 01 : cwi ewi K Kul. .

1.1 cwi ewi K Kul. KufK etj ?

cwi ewi K Kul. gj-Z: Kul, ebrqtb, grm, cōYmāú` c yj b Ges Rj R Prlvert` i GKU mgušZ i/c, hv cwiertii m`m`i Øviv MvZ I Zvt`i kō, tgav I `yZvi Øviv cwi Pwj Z nq| cwi ewi K Kul. wetk; Kul. Huzt`i Ab`Zg avik| wetk; Lv` ubivcÈv ubōZKiY, Rj evqMZ cwi eZb tgrKvtejv I brix i ygZvqtb cwi ewi K Kul i , iaz; Ab`Kivh^{2,3}

1.2 cwi ewi K Kul i cōqvRbxqZv Ki?

teiki fivM tyt`i cwi ewi K Kul i KvRi tyt`mgn MōgxY Gj vKvq nI qvq cwi ewi K Kul. uk`i gj-Z: MōgxY A_ØvZ I MōgxY RxebrvIvi gvfbvqtb Ae`vb ivtL| GvU msukō Kul. cōZtek AAj , tji vi Kul. Drcv`btK mg_Ø I msi yt`Yi gva`tg `vbxq māú` vtqi A_ØvZiK mgx` Kti | cwi ewi K Kul. yz` cwi mi I `enkK Lv` ubivcÈv ubōZKiY , iazcY`FvgKv c yj b Kti | HuvZ`evn Lv` `ē` msi yY, myg Lv` ubōZKiY Ges Kul. Rxe `evP` msi yt`Y mrvh` Kti | GQrov, `vqZkxj Kul. e`v`vcbv ubōZKiv, tRŪvi mgZv I brix Avakvi ubōZ KiZ Ae`vb ivtL|

1.3 tUKmB Dbqj j`y`gvIv (SDG) ARb cwi ewi K Kul i fvgKv Ki?

cwi ewi K Kul. tUKmB Dbqj j`y`gvIv (GmiVwR) ev`evqtb AZ`sl , iazcY`FvgKv itqtQ| GmiVwRi 17u j`y`gvIvi gta` 10u j`y`gvIv ev`evqtb cwi ewi K Kul. Ae`vb ivLvi m`hvM itqtQ| wetkI Z: j`y`gvIv -2 Øyav uberi YØ Gi K_v Gt`yt`i wetkI fite DtiL`thvM| `enkK fite beYB kZvsk PriYfvq cwiertii m`m`i Øviv cwi Pwj Z nq Ges wetk; Avuk kZvsk Lv` cwi ewi K Kul. tyt`i Dr cv` Z nq| GQrov j`y`gvIv-1 Øvivi `zv `hKiYØ ev`evqtbI cwi ewi K Kul. , iazcY`FvgKv c yj b KiZQ| Lv` ubivcÈv ubōZ Kivi Rb` MōgxY tyt`i , tjt`Z tRvi t`I qvi dtj Mōgi tjiK`i Rb` Kgms`v`bi mpo nt`Q| `vqZkxj Kul. e`v`v c`vZmgā` e`evrtii dtj eZgvtb Prlvert` i LiP Ktg hv`Q, Dciš` dj b evx` cvt`Q| dmtji `evP`vq evx` cvt`Q| Gi dtj KIKt`i AvqI evx` cvt`Q| dtj Zvt`i cwi ewi K Ae`v AvtMi t`tK Avil `v`Qj nt`Q| GQrovI, j`y`gvIv-4, ØgvbmāZ uk`yv cōvbØ j`y`gvIv-5 ØtRŪvi mgZvØ ev`evqtb cwi ewi K Kul. i māúK`itqtQ| mKj Dbqbkxj j`y`gvIv ev`evqtb i mvt`B cZ`y ev c`iv`v fite cwi ewi K Kul. RvōZ| ZvB cōZvU t`tK B RvZxq bxvZ mgfā cwi ewi K Kul. tyt`i K , iaz; cōvb Kiv DvPr hv cōKvZK, A_ØvZK, mrvgnRK I Dr cv` bt`yt`i , iazcY`FvgKv c yj b Kti |

Aa'iq 02 : AvšRvZK cwi ewi K Kul. el

2.1 AvšRvZK cwi ewi K Kul. el 2014 Ki?

ØAvšRvZK cwi ewi K Kul. el 2014Ø ntjv cwi ewi K Kul. i cōqvRbxqZvtK Rvri I Dcjmā Kivi Rb` RvZmstNi Lv` I Kul. ms`v (FAO) KZR. MpxZ GKU c`tyc| GB cōfevri gj-j`y` uQj Kuli beDbqj bxvZg v , tji v RvZxq Av`vuj K `vbxq mKj `fi Qvōtq t`I qv; hv KIKt`i yav, `vivi `v` hKiY mrvh` Kite| GQrov wetk; Lv` ubivcÈv ubōZKiY fvgKv c yj b Kite|

2.2 AvšRvZK cwi ewi K Kul. el 2014 Kte tNviYv Kiv nq?

AvšRvZK cwi ewi K Kul. el 2014 gj-Z: RvZmstNi Lv` I Kul. ms`v (FAO) KZR. MpxZ GKU c`tyc| 2011 mvtj i 22 vltmāst RvZmstNi cōbvvi Avatektb 2014 el`K AvbōmbK fite AvšRvZK cwi ewi K Kul. el vntmte tNviYv Kiv nq| AvšRvZK cwi ewi K Kul. el I Ab`Zg Dti`v³ vntmte `vKZ. vek, mgšq KvgvU (WCC) mn wetk; 60u t`tki 360 u cōZōvb GB cōfevU`K mg_Ø Kti, thLv`b সক্রিয় m`m`i vntmte IFAD Ab`Zg fvgKv ivtL| wetk; `vivi `v` hKiY I Lv` ubivcÈv ubōZ Kiv Rb` cwi ewi K Kul. i , iaz; K Ztj aiv GB cōfevri gj-j`y`⁴

² <http://www.fao.org/family-farming-2014/home/what-is-family-farming/en/>

³ <http://www.familyfarmingcampaign.org/en/family-farming/concept>

⁴ <http://www.familyfarmingcampaign.org/en/vft10/campaign>

- ýav`hKiY, Lv`ubivcÈv ubwDZKiY, AcyóRwbZ mgm`vi Dbqb Ges`vqZkxj Kul.e`e`v`tK Rbm`gŁ Dc`vcb Kiv;
- wek`RbmsL`vi ýav`beviY, Kg`ms`v`tbi m`thvM m`pó, cwieZBkxj Rj evqjy tgvKvtejv BZ`v` weifbæ týt`ŮcwiewiK Kul.ió , iaz`K Dcj wá I`ŮKwZ. c`v`b Kiv;
- ŮcwiewiK Kul.ió Dbq`tbi Rb` weifbæRbbwZ tKSkj Dbqb, ivR`b`wZK msjvc ubwDZ Kiv;
- cj`AĀtj weib`qMkvix t`-K`trvi vi`i m`n`thvMzv evx Ges`fv`v, KIK msmVb I M`telYvkvix cŁZóvb mg`fni g`ta`Kvi P`e / t`mZæÜb`K gReZ Kiv;
- weifbæM`telYv ms`v`tK cwiewiK Kul.wel`q , iaz`v`v`c Kivi Rb` Drm`v`v`Z Kiv;
- cj`AĀtj Kg`ms`v`v evx, cŁqvRbxq Z`_i m`nR cŁekvwaKvi, Drcv`b I m`g`ZAv`R e`e`v`vcbv Ges weifbæ, iaz`c`Y`m`x`š`M`h`Y` cŁekvwaKvi c`v`tbi gra`tg mg`AvwaKvi ubwDZ Kiv; I
- ŮcwiewiK Kul.ió týt`Ů h`m`g`v`Ri AskM`h`Y`t`K Drm`v`v`Z Kivi Rb` cŁqvRbxq c`_t`y`c M`h`Y` Kiv|

3.6 GB cŁviYvi m`e` djvdj , t`jv`v`K`v`K`?

- tUKmB Dbqb j`ý`g`v`v` (SDG) AR`f`bi D`f`k` M`pxZ 2030 Dbqb Kg`m`P`t`Z , iaz`c`Y`Ae`v`v` ivL`te;
- KIK cwiewi we`k`I`Z: bvix, Av`v`emx, Mev`xci` cvj`b`Kvix, grm`P`v`x weifbæ`k`Ůxi g`v`b`j` I Avq I Kul. Drcv`b evx`c`v`te;
- `v`q`Z`k`x`j` Kul.e`e`v`v` Lv` Drcv`b evx I Rj evqymnbkxj Dbqb Dbq`tbi weifbæ`v` K`v`b`R`v`v` `Zvi n`te I Zv`ev`v`v`q`Z` n`te;
- cj`Kg`ms`v`tbi m`thvM evx`i gra`tg M`g` AĀj t`_t`K` kn`ti Mgb Ges weifbæ`v`t`ki` g`ta` ev`P`v`Z cŁY`Z`v`t`K` n`v`m`c`v`te; I
- পাবারিক কৃষি সংক্রান্ত weifbæAvBb `Zvi, Kv`h`R`v`ix Drm`m`g`f`ni cŁZ , iaz`i`Av`v`v`c` Ges cj`AĀtj i AeKv`v`t`g`v`M`Z` Dbqb ubwDZ n`te|

Aa`v`q` 04 : `v`q`Z`k`x`j` Kul.e`e`v`v` I cwiewiK Kul.

4.1 Rj evqymnbkxj Kul.e`e`v`v`K`v`K` etj?

`v`bxq KIKiv eZ`g`v`t`b` th` S`v`K` , t`j`v`i` g`j`v`g`v`k` n`f`Q`b` v`K`sev` f`v`el`f`Z` th` , t`j`v`i` g`j`v`g`v`k` n`l`q`v`i` m`e`b`v` i`t`q` t`m`me` S`v`K` v`P`v`y`Z` Kiv, msKU` n`v`m` Kivi gra`tg Lv` ubivcÈv DbwZKiY Ges ý`z`K`I`K`i` Drcv`b e`e`v`v`i` v`v`Z`k`x`j` Zv` evov`t`b`v`i` j`t`y` G`j`v`K`v`f`v`E`K` Av`f`v`h`v`R`b` t`K`S`k`j` c`v`q`b` Ges` Zvi` c`v`q`v`M`B` g`j`-Z: Rj evqy mnbkxj `v`q`Z`k`x`j` Kul.i` g`j` v`f`v`E`। জলবায়ু সহনশীল স্থায়ীতুল্য কৃষি একটি চলমান প্রক্রিয়া। তবে, এ প্রক্রিয়ায় e`e`v`v`i` weK`i` m`g`r` m`v`u`t`K` v`f`b`e`v`f`b`e`m`s`Av` _v`K`f`Z` c`v`t`i` | D`v`n`i`Y`-f`c` , g`v`v` m`s`i`ý`Y` e`e`v`v`i` c`v`Z`B` , A`_ev` ev`p`i` c`v`b` m`s`i`ý`Y` , v`K`sev` `v`bxq` Av`v`e`v`m`x`i` i` Ův`i` M`v`Z` ex`R` f`v`Ův`i` `Zvi` | Avev`i` cv`i` _v`v`i`K` m`n`th`v`M`Z`v`g`j`-K` `j` M`V`b` v`K`sev` t`K`v`b` m`g`e`v`q` h`v` K`I`K`i` i` পণ্য প্রক্রিয়াজাতকরণ ও বাজারে প্রবেশ নিশ্চিত Ki`te` , A`_ev` G`K`i`U` `j` h`v` c`v`K`w`Z`K` Ges` Drcv`b`k`x`j` m`v`u`t`i` Av`f`M`g`Z`v` I` v`b`q`š`Y` m`v`u`m`K`Z` c`h`i`/`v`t`q` Av`t`j`v`P`v`v` Ki`te` G`g`b` weK`f`i` i` K`_v` ev`v` th`t`Z` c`v`t`i` |⁶

4.2 cwiewiK Kul.i Dbq`tbi `v`q`Z`k`x`j` Kul.e`e`v`v`i` f`v`g`K`v`K`v`?

g`v`v` m`s`i`ý`Y` : `v`q`Z`k`x`j` Kul.e`e`v`v`i` e`e`v`v`i`i` d`t`j` eZ`g`v`t`b` g`v`b`y` `Re` c`x`w`Z`t`Z` P`v`l`v`e`v`t` `D`Ůy` n`f`Q`| f`v`v`g` K`f`v`u`v`ó` `Zvi` Kivi c`v`k`ý`Y` v`t`q` t`m`B` c`x`w`Z`t`Z` Drcv`v`Z` m`v`i` R`v`g`t`Z` e`e`v`v`i` Ki`t`Q` ; d`t`j` i`v`m`v`q`v`b`K` m`v`i` e`e`v`v`i`i` v`b`f`P`k`x`j` Zv` I` c`v`Z`v`v` Kg`t`Q`| Av`v`v` t`K` P`v`l`v`e`v`t`i` Li`P` Kg`v`i` c`v`k`v`c`v`n`k` R`v`g`i` De`P`Z`v` k`v`³ A`ý`b`æ` _v`K`f`Q`| Dbz` R`v`t`Z`i` km` ex`f`R`i` e`e`v`v`i` I` teW` Av`K`v`t`i` me`v`R` P`v`t`i`i` d`t`j` d`m`t`j`i` d`j`b` ev`x`i` c`v`k`v`c`v`n`k` g`v`v`i` ý`q` t`i`v`a` Kiv m`e` n`f`Q`|

`v`q`Z`k`x`j` c`v`b` e`e`v`v`v`b`v` : eZ`g`v`t`b` Kul.t`y`t`f` c`v`b` e`e`v`v`v`b`v`i` m`g`m`v`t`K` cŁZ`v`i`v`a` Kivi Rb` weifbæ`e`v`v`i` M`h`Y` Kiv n`f`Q`| th` m`K`j` G`j`v`K`v`t`Z` P`v`l`v`e`v`t`i` Rb` v`g`v`ó` c`v`b`i` A`f`v`e` t`m` m`K`j` G`j`v`K`v`t`Z` c`v`Z` , L`v`j` L`b`t`b`i` e`e`v`v`i` Kiv n`f`Q`| j`e`b`v`³ c`v`b`i` P`v`l`th`v`M` R`v`g`t`Z` A`e`v`a` cŁek` t`i`v`t`a` v`l`g`v`k` m`g`P` t`M`U` ev` te`v`o` v`b`g`v`Y` Kiv n`f`Q`| t`m`B` m`v`t` P`v`l`v`e`v`t`i` K`v`t`R` e`e`v`v`i` Kivi Rb` ev`p`i` c`v`b` m`S`M`h` Kiv n`f`Q`| P`v`l`v`e`v`t`i` ý`z`t`m`P` c`x`w`Z`I`

⁶ Rj evqymnbkxj `v`q`Z`k`x`j` Kul.v`b`v`v`K`v`i` , i`d`e`t`v`i` 2016, c`v`r`-7

e`euZ nt`Q| GQvor j ebr³ RigtZ avb Pvl, e`lq meiri Pvl, mguŠZ Kul.cxwZtZ wefbaedmtj i Pvl Kivi gva`tg Kul.ty`f`l` vqzKxj cmbi msKU tgvKitejvi Dciv I D`meZ ntqtQ|

tRŪvi mgZv I bixi Avakvi :HwZnmKfiteB bixiv Kul.tZ Ae`vb ti`L AvmtQ| `Re mvi `Zwi, fij exR `Zwi, `Re cxwZtZ Pvlver`, jebv³ mnbkxj dmtj i Pvl BZ`w` wefbaebeKul.cxwZ Kul.ty`f`l` bixi`i mvdjt`i DrKó.D`vniY| Kul.ty`f`l` Zv`i AskMh`iYi dtj evsjv`tki Kul.wk`f AfZce⁸ Dbqb mvaZ ntqtQ| Kul.RvZ cY` evRiRvZKi`iYi ty`f`l` bixi KIK`i Pjvi c_ AvtMi tPtq A`bK mYg ntqtQ| Zte, m`u`y`f`c tRŪvi mgZv I bixi Avakvi ubw`Z Kiv GLbl m`e nqub|

Kul.I Rxe`wP`l` msijY : cwiemiK Kul.i ty`f`l` vqzKxj Kul.e`e`v Kul.I Rxe`wP`l` msijYI , iazcY`f`gKv cvj b KitQ| ZivK P`li cwi etZ`f`ekm` Pvl, mbvZb av`bi exR P`li cwi etZ`AvMg cRwZi av`bi Pvl, Rjevqy`ecbeGjvKvq jeb mnbkxj avb, wZj, mh`y`xi Pvl, BZ`w` Kul.I Rxe`wP`l` msijYI DrKó.D`vniY| GQvor avb P`li cvkvcnk wefbaeGjvKvq mh`y`xi Pvl Kul.Kv`R fivg⁹ K`u`f`oi e`envti dtj gubly Avw`R fite mvej`f` ntq DVtQ| GQvor gvQ Pvl I nun-gjMx cvj`bi bZb bZb Kul.cxwZ c`qM Kiv nt`Q| dtj grm`w`f` I nun-gjMi Lvgi I A`bK mgx nt`Q|

Rxeb-RweKvi `ewP`l`vqb : GK dmjx RigtK t`v-dmjx RigtZ i`civ`li, cmbi Afve ci`Y RigtZ gvj`Pstqi e`envi, dmtj i tivM I tcvKivKo`g`bi Rb` wefbaeKvi `Re KuUvktKi e`envi, Rjve`x GjvKvq S`š`m`ri Pvl Rxeb-RweKvi `ewP`l`vqb Ab`Zg fivgKv cvj b KitQ| GLb w`f`ivRoj, Ljybv I cUqLjyx tRjvi wefbaeA`Aj Avgb av`bi tg`m`g`i ci K`iKiv Zv`i Ae`euZ RigtZ f`e, mh`y`xi Pvl KitQ|^{7,8} mizYxiv A`Aj I Avenlqv RwbZ c`ZK`Zv tgvKitejv I Lv` ubivc`v ubw`Z Kivi j`y` Dbz` jeb m`v`z`dmtj i exRi e`envi I Pvlver`i ty`f`l` Dbz` mgubZ Kul.cxwZ c`qM Kiv nt`Q| G cxwZtZ GKB RigtZ wefbaedmtj i tg`m`g`i kl` Drcv`bi cvkvcnk grm Pvl w`tklZ: w`psio gv`Qi Pvl Kiv m`e nt`Q| dtj e`jv`st`k Lv` ubivc`v ubw`Z Kiv m`e nt`Q|⁹ cvkvcnk Zv`i Avw`R Ae`v`i Dbqb nt`Q| w`Qz`K`Zv`y`f`l` K`iKiv AvZwi³ `Re mvti c`qRb tglv`Z nun-gjMx, Mi`e`Q`Mj cvj`bi I m`v`š`l` w`b`Q| GQvor tg`g`w`Q ev KivKov Pvl, Mi`e` tglv`-ZivRviY c`K`i I Rxeb-RweKvi `ewP`l`vqb , iazcY`f`gKv cvj b KitQ|¹⁰

Lv` ubivc`v ubw`ZKiY : Rjevqymnbkxj Kul.i c`hvi Lv` ubivc`v ubw`ZKiY , iazcY`f`gKv ivL`Q| nvl i A`Aj e`lq meiri Pvl, emoi c`tk`_vKv RigtZ wefbaeRwZi meiri Pvl cwi et`i m`m`f`i c`qRb`x Lv` P`m`v`v ci`Y KitQ| `Re cxwZtZ avb I meir P`li dtj w`lgy` meir Lv`lqv hv`Q| Kul.Kv`Ri gva`tg c`qRb`x Lv` Drcv`b K`i K`iKiv w`b`R`i cwi et`i c`w` P`m`v`v ci`Y KitQ| GQvor Zviv Drcv`Z AvZwi³ পণ্য বিক্রী করে নিজেদের আর্থিক অবস্থারও উন্নয়ন সাধন করছে। jebv³ RigtZ Pvlver` Kivi cxwZ w`Kv I Dch`y` dmj w`b`P`b Kivi gva`tg GmKj A`Aj i K`iKiv w`b`R`i Rb` Lv` ms`v`b K`iZ cvi`Q|

Rxebhv`i gv` Dbqb : cwiemiK Kul.ty`f`l` Rjevqymnbkxj Kul.cxwZ e`envi K`i Lv` ubivc`v ubw`Z Kivi cvkvcnk A`b`KB Avw`R I mvgw`RK fite Dbqb mvab K`i`Qb| tKD tKD Kul.t`_tK AvqKZ.A`_`iq tQtj`K w`f`k c`w`VtqtQb| tKD w`b`R`i i %b`v`b LiP w`g`U`q tQtj tg`t`i cov`Qb| tKD tKD Avei w`b`R`i f`w`l`Zi Avw`R m`A`ti e`e`v`l K`i`Qb| Rjevqycwi eZ` I cwi`tek msijYI A`b`K , iazcY`f`Ae`v`b ivL`Q| A`b`KB Kul. Kv`Ri cvkvcnk wefbaemgvR tmev gj-K KgRv`Ui mvt`_h`y` nt`Q| hvi dtj, M`g w`b`P` Kul.GjvKv`_tjvi mvgw`RK Ae`v` AvtMi t`_tK A`bK Dbz` ntqtQ|¹¹

⁷ <https://www.aadvoca.org/2018/07/targeting-women-makes-business-sense-stories-from-southern-bangladesh/>
⁸ <http://blog.brac.net/breaking-the-mold-the-success-stories-of-bangladeshi-farmers/>
⁹ <https://www.solidarites.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Better-farming-practices-for-resilient-livelihoods-in-saline-and-flood-prone-Bangladesh-1.pdf>
¹⁰ Rjevqymnbkxj `vqzKxj Kul.GKkbGBW,At`e`i 2017
¹¹ Kul.IZ bixi, GKkbGBW,gP`2018

Aa'iq 05 : cwi ewi K Kul .I hmgvR

5.1 cwi ewi K Kul i tytI hmgvRi AskMhY AvtQ Ki?

AmcKvi mve-mrviv AAj I Gukqvi tguU hgt`i 70 kZvsk MhgvAtj emem Kti Ges Zvt`i AfaKil tenk KulKvRi mt_ hY | mMZ tek KtqK `kK atiB MhgvY Rbc`i hgviv mvgmRKfite Ges miKvi I AvSRmZK mwfbcacZovtbi KvQ DtcwYz t_ tKtQ | th Kvity hgt`i tFZti th kw³ Ges mvebv uQj Zv cwi cYFvte KvR j mMtq Kul tZ KwYz djvdj ARfb Zviv e`_ nqtQb | MhgvY hgviv tenki fivM mgtqB nq teKvi _vtK A_ev `f teZtb ev webv teZtb Avbivc` I SdkcYKvR mbhY _vtK | MhgvAtj AchfB I tkvfb KvRi mthvM Kg _vKvq Ziaviv kni Pj hvq | bvb KvityB KlKi mstbt`i KulKvR hY nl qvi tytI Abxv i tqtQ | hgviv h` RmZi fivel`Z nq, Zvtj MhgvY hgviv ntjv Kul .I MhgvY wktfi fivel`Z¹² eZgvtb Zvt`i AtbtKB t`tki A_DmZ Ges mveR Dbqtb Kul . wktfi i _iaZ; Abve Kij I Gi mSLv LgB mwgZ | hv` Avgiv fivel`Z KIK I Lv` mieivn Ae`vnZ ivLz PvB, Zvtj GLbB KvRi Df`vM MhY KitZ nte |

5.2 hgt`i Kul AvKI hq bq tkb?

metkji tguU hY RbtMoxi kZKiv 60 fvtMi gtZv ev 75 tkvU GukqvNc`vmmcK AAj emem Kti | Zvt`i gta` 70 kZvskB emem Kti MhgvAtj Ges Zvt`i AfaKil tenk mivmvi Kul .KvRi mt_ hY | Zte eZgvtb AtbK MhgvY ZiavB GLb kni A_ev met`tk Pj hvl qvi melq AvMh¹³ KlKi mstbtbiv I KulKvR hY nl qvi tytI AvMh cKvk Kivi tytI mte³ melq_ tjv DfV GtmQn

KIK wntmte cwi Pq t`I qvUv m`ybRbK bq : Kul tK mivviYZ Kg _iaZcY³ cDv`c`, J³aj`nxb mvebv gvtbi KvR wntmte MY` Kiv nq Ges G KvR tZgb tKvfb tgavi cQvRb nq bv etj ejv nq | OvR RxeB AtbK wkiB eo nq pKrmK, cKSkjx A_ev AvBbRvex nl qvi `c` t`L | wKs`eo nq KIK nl qvi `c` te tKd t`L bv etj B Pj | Dbqbkj t`k_ tjtZ KulRvZ cY` cDZKviK Ges KIK t`i tK me mgB mPz tkvxi, AvkwYz, Amf` gvbly wntmte MY` Kiv nq¹⁴

Kul .jvFRbK tckv bq : GLtbv tenki fivM KIKB `wi`q Zviv Kul .t_ tK cQvRbxq Avq KitZ cvti bv Ges hvi dtj cwi evtii ev e`w³MZ me Pvn`vl cY Ki tZ e`_ qv | exR, mvi, KxUbrkKmn Kul i Rb` AvZ cQvRbxq mwfbcacRvbtmi `vg epixi dtj Kul .t_ tK Avq Ktg hv`Q | Zvt`i Drcw`Z KulcY`i evRivg` Kg nl qv I Zv mtrt`i mbsfY bv _vKv, Kul .Avenl qvi I ci AvZgvAvq mfbfKj nq covq Ges `e`gtj`i Av`wZkj Zvi Kvity hgviv Kul i mt_ m³ nZ Pq bv | eZgvtb G Ae`vi DbwZ ntj I ARcivMvq i `b`b RxeB i mP` GLbI AcvievZ i tqtQ | tKvfb i Ktg Av`Z; uUktq ivLvi Rb` GLb Av hgviv Kul i mt_ hY nl qvi AvMh cKvk Kti bv Ges Zviv GLvb t_ tK iagv` cwi evtii fiYtciYv mwoZ Kiv Ovov fivel`Z mgyxi Avi tKvfb mP` t`Lz cvtQ bv |

জমির মালিকানায় নিরাপত্তাহীনতা ও ক্রমবর্ধমান মূল্য : 1990 mtj ci t_ tK AvSRmZK chf q fig ms`vtii dtj Kul .KvRi cwi va yz` t_ tK epr gvAvq mbtq tMq Ges G fig ms`vi nqtQ gj-Z evRivgl | t`tk gv`mCQzRig I Avenr` Rigi cwi gvb cDZ mBqZ: Ktg hv`Q | figi `ZmaKvi mbtq `vbxq Av`evmxt`i mt_ eb Awa`Btii metiva AvRI GKvU AnggusimZ Bm` Abiv` tK PivAtj Rigi mালিকানা সংক্রান্ত জটিলতা প্রান্তিক জনসাধারণের অবস্থাকে করে তোলে আরও নাজুক । বাংলাদেশে প্রতিবছর ৬৮ nrvvi tn±i Kul Rvg AKul .Rvg tZ `vbs`hi Z nq¹⁵ dtj KIKiv Rigi gvij Kvbr t_ tK ewAZ nt`Q | KlKi KvQ t_ tK Rvg tKto mbtq ZvtZ e`w³MZ gvij Kvbr cDZov, metkl Kti fig e`emvxt`i Aaxb Pj hvl qvi Kvity Kul i cDZ Ziav`i Abxv AvI epixi cvt`Q |

`h MhgvY AeKvVtgv : Kul i gjvfvE ntjv MhgvY Rbc` | wKs` GLb chS hgt`i tK Mtg AvKó. Kivi gZ AeKvVtgvMZ e`vck NvUwZ i tqtQ | Dbqbkj t`k_ tjtvi tenki fivM MtgB moK thvMthvM, we`y,

¹² Kul tZ hY tBZz, GKvU m`vebvg fivel`r, GKkbGBW, c-03
¹³ Kul tZ hY tBZz, GKvU m`vebvg fivel`r, GKkbGBW, c-11
¹⁴ Kul tZ hY tBZz, GKvU m`vebvg fivel`r, GKkbGBW, c-04
¹⁵ enj t`tki Kul : Kti e`emer` ebvg yz`KIKi RieRieKi, Lv` ibi icEi tBU qK(Lub), Amó 2017

6.4 eisj t` tk cui eni K Kul i eZgib Ae`v Dbqtb i Rb` wK wK e`e`v MhY Kiv thtZ cui?

- brix KIKt`i KvtRi `xKwZ c`vb KitZ nte| Kul.bmwZgij vq brix KIKt`i Kul. DcKiY I RvqvbZwenxb FY c`vb m`utK`m`yúó wearb Ges brixevÚe Kul. MtelYv ubw`OZ KitZ nte;
- Kul.Rug, ebfug, Rjgnj I HwZn` mjy`vq h`MvcthwMx fug e`enri AvBb c`vqb I ev`evqb Kiv;
- Avv` evmX KIK I tjvKR Kul. Dbqtb KivRix KgnmP c`vqb Kiv| dmtji aiY, Drcv`b cxwZ I tKSkj wbañY Kivi ygZv c`jv`c`jv` KItKi nvtZB b`v`IKiv Ges dmtji `evP` eRvq ivLv;
- Kul.ty`t` ubtqmwRZ k`gKt`i k`g AwaKiv ubw`OZ Kiv mn tUW BDwbq Kivi AwaKiv t`Iqv;
- Kul.c`Y`i jvFRbK gj` ubw`OZ KitZ evRivRvZ KitZ iv`vq c`Yv`bv ubw`OZ Kiv;
- c`KwZK `sh`Mi dtj dmtji ywZ ntj KIKt`i tmB ywZciY ubw`OZ KitZ nte| Rj evqy cui eZ`bi c`fite kniglx KIKtK, w`tklZ: brix KIKtK gj- RweKvq w`v`vq Avvri j`y` AMhwaKiv w`f`E`Z Kul. KvtRi e`Ub KitZ nte;
- cui eni K Kul.ty`t` MhYb h`y` mgv`Ri AskMhY ubw`OZ KitZ nte;
- `vbxq exR I c`Y `evP` i`y`v I msi`y`Y Rj evqycui eZ` tgvKv`ejvq tUKmB I h`MvcthwMx Kul. e`e`v Mto tZijv;
- ywZKi w`t`wK exR Avg`vnb eÚ, w`wU te`b, tMv`ti b ivBm mn weZwK` wRGg I Kul. c`Z` eÚ KitZ nte| dmj w`f`E`K Av`w`j K exR Drcv`b I msi`y`vMvi `Zwi KitZ nte| exR mve`f`gZ; AR`b weGwMw tK AvvI kw`k`jx I KivRi KitZ nte| GRb` evR`tU ch`b eiv` c`vb KitZ nte|
- Kul.Rugi AKul.LvZ e`enri w`bq`y` KitZ nte|;
- Kul.LvZ A`v`qb I w`v`v`v`Mi c`tK m`Mg KitZ nte;
- cui enb e`e`vi Dbqtb KitZ nte| brix`i Rb` evRv`i e`e`v KitZ nte|

Dcmsnvi

ersjv`k Kul.câvb t`k| t`tki Kul.vfîEK KgRvÛ gj-Z: MûgnbfP| Gt`tki `wi`a gvbÿi tenki fivMB MûgxY KIK| Lvbr in`tmte t`Lv hvq, ersjv`k 49.85 kZvsk cwi eviB tQvU KIK cwi evi| GB tQvU KIK cwi evi, t`jvi me m`m`ivB Lv` Drcv`tb , iazcY`fugKv cvj b Kti| we`kl Kti bvi x KIKt`i AskMh`tbi K_v br e`tj j B bq| wKs`Zvicil Zviv newfbam`hvm m`peav t`tK ewAZ| GB tQvU KIK cwi evi, t`jvB Avgv`t`i Lv` Pvm`vi gj- thvMvb `vZv Ges `wi`a`wi`Ki tY fugKv ivL t`j I Zviv wbtRivB tenki fivM t`y`T `wi`t`i `y`
চক্রের মধ্যে আটকা পরে থাকে। ফলে য়`KIKiKiv ক্রমশই: জমিজিয়েত হারিত্ত য়`KIK t`tK eMPPvix-Kul.kûgtK cwi bZ n`t`Q| mi Kvix m`peav, Kul.-DcKiY e`Ub e`e`v bmxZgvj vq eMPPvix`i we`l qvU D`t`c`v`Z `vK`t`Q| wKQz`kQz eMPPvix`i R`xeb hv`ivi gvb Dbq`b n`t`j I Gi msL`v L`y`B bMb`| Kul.t`y`T`i we`lbtqvM I A_v`q`t`bi t`Zgb m`h`vM tbB| ersjv`k K`ul`y`T`i m`p Gme cûZeÜKZv h`y` KIKt`i Kul.PPv`t`K ubi armmv`Z Ki`t`Q| eZ`g`v`b A`tb`K MûgxY ZiabB GLb kn`ti A`_er we`t`k P`t`j hv`l`qvi we`l`q AvMh`x| h`y`K`i KgRv` I m`peav`K Kul.Lv`Z e`env`ii Rb` we`kl v`v`qZ bmxZ I cwi K`i`br Mh`Y Kiv c`û`qv`Rb| GQvovl Kul., e`e`vi ms`vi, MûgxY Rbc`t`i Dbq`b, w`v`Z`k`j` t`i Kul.cY` Drcv`b, KIK ubiqv`S`Z cûZôvb `v`cb Ges Kul.c`Y`i Rb` Kih`Ri evRvi e`e`v cûZôv Kiv Ri`ai | Gme h`y` KIK, we`kl Kti bvi x`i cûZ we`kl `w` t`q` c`û`qv`Rb|

Kul.t`y`T`i e`e`v`Z Dbz`Z` c`h`y` ersjv`k mwe`K Kul.e`e`v Dbq`b mvab Kt`j I GKUv mgq ci dj b Kgt`Z `v`t`K| G Riv`x`q Kul.e`e`v`q Kul.DcKiY mieiv`v`ix t`Kv`v`ix Ges e`env`ixiv e`c`K`f`v`te j`v`f`v`b n`t`j I Drcv`K KIK j`v`f`v`b n`q` br| Rj`ev`q`v`m`b`k`j `v`q`v`Z`k`j Kul.e`e`v G t`y`T`i GKUv DrKô.c`S`v n`t`Z c`v`i | i`ay`Drcv`b I i`B`v`x` ew`x` KIK I MûgxY Rb`t`Mv`xi Dbq`t`bi gva`g n`t`Z c`v`i br| Acivci w`b`v`P`K I c`f`v`e`K t`j`vi m`t`½ c`h`y` w`K`f`v`te t`UK`m`B m`v`g`v`M`K Dbq`b w`b`v`Z` K`i`te Zv we`te`P`bv`q w`b`Z` n`te| KIK Drcv`v`Z dmt`j i b`v`h` gj` cv`q`br| KIKi j`v`f`R`b`K gj` w`b`v`Z` Kivi Rb` t`Kv`t`br bmxZgvj`v` tbB| hv` ersjv`k Kul.t`y`T`i Dbq`t`bi Ab`Z`g cûZeÜKZv in`tmte we`te`v`P`Z| G m`gm`vi m`g`v`t`bi Rb` Kul.c`Y`i m`y` env`v`R`K K`i`t`Y`i cûZ `w` Av`iv`c` K`i`t`Z` n`te| t`t`ki cû`S`K KIKi Av`_m`v`g`v`M`RK Ae`vi Dbq`b I m`K`j` gvbÿi Lv` w`b`iv`c`E`v I A`_w`v`Z`K c`e`v`x` w`b`v`Z` Kivi j`t`y` c`û`qv`R`b`v`q bmxZ ms`vi Ges tm Ab`v`v`q`v` Kul.t`Z iv`o`l`q we`lbtqvM ew`x` Kiv Ri`ai |